Photometry

Straightforward measuring!

WTW offers photometers and test sets, perfectly matched for specific applications. The programs to run the test kits are stored in the meter.

pHotoFlex®

... for all-purpose use

Cell Tests without barcodes

Powder Tests

Portable and powerful – Ideal for field use

p. 112

pHotoFlex®

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Cases / Sets

The portable lab for field use

p. 108



LabStation

The small lab solution: pHotoFlex® plus LabStation

hitoFlex

p. 108







Systematic and Spectral Analysis – Routine Measurement and Photometric Testing

Photometric identification can be split into two groups:

The **routine measurement of standard parameters** – also known as systematic analytics – displays the measured values of each parameter promptly thanks to the stored test kit methods. The test kit reagent reacts to the substance and is transformed into a measurable color. The coloration is caused by the absorption at certain wavelengths of the light spectra. Measurement takes place mostly at the wavelength with highest absorption.

These routine measurements are standard in wastewater, drinking water and environmental monitoring.

A photometer used in conjunction with specific test kits offers a harmonized system for measuring in a variety of applications. The test kit methods and measuring range may not be identical to each photometer model due to optical and light related differences.

Spectral analysis is particularly useful for studies of unknown substances, methods development and for optimizing testing systems: For example, to determine the absorption maximum for test systems, and the suitable wavelength, spectra are run over a wider wavelength range in order to identify the highest and most suitable. Additionally, enzyme kinetics or multi-wavelength measurements can also be processed.





Portable and Accurate: The pHotoFlex®, photoLab® and photoLab® 6000 Series

In order to choose the appropriate instrument, the following should be considered:

Portable measuring	Measuring in laboratory environment
With pHotoFlex® and pHotoFlex® Turb	With photoLab® S6/S12 and photoLab® 6000 series
For fast and accurate measurements in the field these are important factors: Low power consumption Durability Portability Precision These requirements are met by a special optical system working with a combination of LED and filters. The portable pHotoFlex® instruments feature low warming and long lifespan LED technology for ultimate durability. With two cuvette sizes, these photometers can perform all common tests and a wide measuring range. LabStation and LSdata offer the convenience of a lab.	Precise, accurate results for research and routine measurements in the lab, these instruments offer: AQA/IOC Accurate measuring Wide measuring ranges Convenient features including test and cuvette recognition A complex optical system and lab conditions guarantee constant measuring conditions. The constant power supply allows the use of barcodes. The optical system and rectangular cuvettes up to 50 mm allow wide measuring ranges reaching up to trace elements analysis. The largely constant temperature in the lab allows extensive presettings for the methods, thereby providing a higher user comfort. Additionally, the following tasks can be accomplished using photoLab® 6000 series: Measurement from 190 – 1100 nm AQA extended for matrix check and large user groups Scans (spectra), kinetics and multi-wavelength measurements
	Data management via USB and PC-software (optional)

Features include:

- Proven quality
- Highest accuracy corresponding to optical technology used
- Large selection of cuvettes
- Outstanding instrument features

Application Photometers						
	Portable Photometers		Filter Spectral			ctral
Application range	pHotoFlex®	pHotoFlex®		photo	oLab®	
		Turb	S6	S12	6100	6600
Application areas	Environmental monit treatment, beverage industry, process con applications for phot turbidity.	industry, wine trol, multi-parameter	Routine measurements in wastewater and drinking water, optional field use	Routine measurements in wastewater and drinking water, comprehensive laboratory testes, optional field use	Spectral and special education and science routine measuremen parameters in waster water, as well as env and in-the-field use.	e and analysis of ts with standard vater and drinking
Wavelengths	6 wavelengths: 436, 517, 557, 594, 610, 690 nm	6 wavelengths: 436, 517, 557, 594, 610, 690, 860 nm	6 wavelengths: 340, 445, 525, 550, 605, 690 nm	12 wavelengths: 340, 410, 445, 500, 525, 550, 565, 605, 620, 665, 690, 820 nm	320 nm-1100 nm (VIS), freely definable	190 nm-1100 nm (UV-VIS), freely definable
Optical system	LED with filters		Filter/Reference beam	Filter/Reference beam	Monochromator/Sing	le Beam + AutoCheck
Special functions	pH measurement Optional: LabStation LSdata, rechargeable PC-software LSdata (batteries,	_	Kinetics	Spectra, kinetics, multi-wavelength measure- ments, graphical data evaluation, environ- mental parameters with routine and special tasks with AQA support, PC-software photoLab® Data spectral	
User-defined methods	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		No	50	100, 20 profiles	
Cuvettes	Round: 16 mm (height: 91 – 104 mm), 28 mm		Round 16 mm	Round / rectangular 10, 20, 50 mm	Round and rectangu 10, 20, 50 mm	lar

NEW

The photoLab® 6000 Series Spectral analysis – universal and flexible

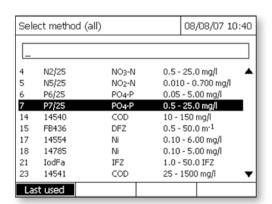
The spectrophotometers of the photoLab® 6000 series for VIS and UV/VIS range offer the unique combination of systematic and spectral analysis with the proven analytical quality assurance AQA and the convenience of a filter photometer.

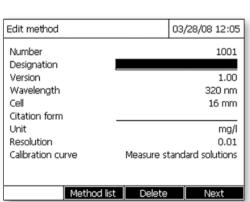
photoLab® 6000 Series

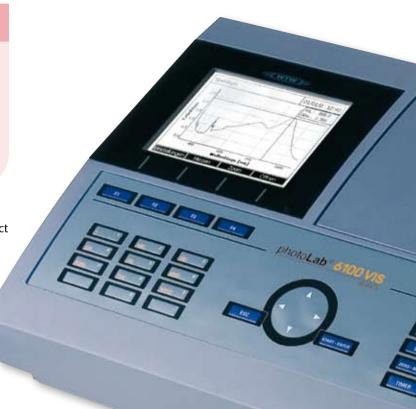
- 190 1100 nm
- Innovative optics
- Intuitive interface
- Extensive AQA

Thanks to state-of-the-art technology all photoLab® 6000 models are complete with optimized operation – fast, direct and intuitive:

- Menu navigation for all applications for concise operation
- Large, backlit graphic display, for simple graphical evaluation
- Direct access to functions such as menu related settings, dilution, quotation mode using function keys
- Selection tables for convenient selection and search of data, parameters, methods etc.
- Data filter for selective choice of measuring data sets
- Masks for easy handling and measuring of user defined methods
- USB for all data transfers







Systematic analysis – routine measurement with test kits

Especially important for routine measurements (*see p. 98*) are speed, precision and convenient data transfer. photoLab® 6000 series offers proven and innovative functionalities:

- AutoCheck an automatic referencing for highest precision
- The proven combination of round and rectangular cuvette slots
- Automatic cuvette recognition for fast and effective handling
- Integrated barcode recognition for round and rectangular cuvettes, eliminating cuvette failures and initiating prompt measuring start
- More than 250 methods for commercial test kits
- Color measurement according to APHA 2120F
- Direct methods such as SAC, color etc.
- Industrial applications, e.g. brewery

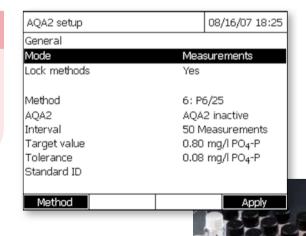


Analytical Quality Assurance (AQA) – From self monitoring to large laboratory environment

The instrument supported Analytical Quality Assurance has become a must across all industries to guarantee plausible and correct measuring results. The photoLab® 6000 series supports the AQA for checking the instrument and for individual routine measurements. The administration of user groups for large laboratory environments including administrative, user and quest profiles is also supported. The AQA feature can be switched on or off.

AQA

- Extensive equipment testing
- MatrixCheck
- Extended user administration
- Calibration intervals for instrument and test kits
- PhotoCheck: Instrument check including linearity at 3 wavelengths and 4 measuring points
- Grey filter and UV-VIS test standards
- Standards for single parameters and combined checks
- Matrix check with spiking



Spectral analysis -

For user-defined methods, spectra and kinetics

All user-specific laboratory applications and special tasks are made easy by the menu navigated instruction, and additional functions:

• 100 user-defined methods

Linear and non-linear applications can be entered via entry mask over pairs of variates or functions, with AQA support

 Special tasks / entry of formulas for complex measurement procedures

• Spectra:

Over a definable wavelength area with graphical evaluation

• Multi-wavelength measurement:

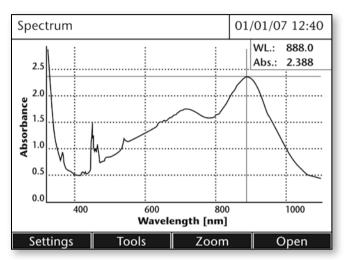
Up to 4 different wavelengths

Kinetics:

With a maximum or selectable number of measurements

• Time interval and start delay are adjustable

The settings can be stored in 20 profiles each and recalled when required. The 4 MB capacity can store approximately 100 spectra of 300 – 900 nm and 400 kinetics sets with each of 150 measuring values.



Data management with USB and photoLab® Data spectral

photoLab® 6000 series is equipped with three interfaces: USB-A to connect printer, barcode reader and USB stick, USB-B for PC-connection and an RS 232 interface. Thus, the data exchange via USB is extremely convenient:

- Measurement data, spectra, and kinetics
- Software and method updates

The PC-Software photoLab® Data *spectral* offers a convenient user interface for easy data exchange and post-processing of measurement data:

- GLP-compliant data management with device ID and user administration
- Data transfer to PC for further processing with LIMS and export into spreadsheet
- Export of spectra in application software for the uniform presentation and processing of spectra
- Adjustment of several photometers
- · Administration of IQ LabLink job files



ISE



photoLab® 6000 series en-route - convenient portable operation

A spectrophotometer is typically used in the laboratory, although it is convenient when it can also be operated on-site. For on-site use, it is important to have safe transport, a sheltered area and a corresponding measuring preparation with warm up period and zeroing after transport. The light-weight and easy-to-operate photoLab® 6000 series is flexible when on-site operation is required. A sturdy carrying case, and a 12 V adapter cable for connection to a typical car battery are available options.

Model	photoLab® 6100 (VIS)	photoLab® 6600 (UV/VIS)		
Wavelength range	320 – 1100 nm	190 – 1100 nm		
Technique	Single Beam with AutoCheck (time-shifted refere			
Lamp	Tungsten Xenon Flashlamp			
Wavelength resolution / accuracy	1nm; ±1nm			
Scan speed	Approx. 334 nm/min resp. 5.6 nm/sec	Approx. 455 nm/min resp. 7.6 nm/sec		
Band width	4 nm			
Test recognition	Automatic test recognition via barcode for all cuv	ette types with automatic measurement start		
Absorbance range	-3.3+3.3 Abs			
Photometric resolution	0.5% of measurement value or 0.005 Abs at Exti	nction 2		
Photometric reproducibility	± 0.002 E @ 1 E (or better)			
Photometric accuracy	0.003 E for E < 0.600 E 0.5% or value or 0.600 E - 2.000 E			
Photometric linearity	< 1% up to 2.000 A at 340 - 900 nm			
Stray light	< 0.1% at 340 and 408 nm			
Cuvette recognition	Automatically for all cuvette types: round 16 mm, 10, 20, 50 mm w/o adapter			
Measurement modes	Concentration, absorbance, transmission, kinetics and spectra with absorbance, % transmission, multi-wavelength measurement			
Display	Graphical display with backlit for enhanced graph	Graphical display with backlit for enhanced graphical evaluation of data		
Storage	1000 measurement values; spectra and kinetics up to 4 MB => 100 spectra (300 – 900 nm) and 400 kinetics with 150 values			
Methods and profiles	More than 200 programmed methods, 100 user defined methods, 20 profiles each for kinetics and absorption spectra			
Update	Via internet, PC, USB stick			
Interfaces	1 USB-A for USB stick, printer, barcode reader, 1	USB-B for PC, 1 RS 232 for serial connection of printer/PC		
Approvals	cETLus (= UL), CE			
Protection class	IP 30 and protecting rinse for optical slot			
Power supply	Universal plug	Universal plug		
Temperature range/ humidity	Use between +10 °C and +35 °C (+50 °F and +95 °F), Storage: -25 °C up to +65 °C (-13 °F up to +149 °F) Average p.a.: ≤75 %, 30 days /year: 95%; rest: 85%			
Dimensions (W x H x D)	404 x 197 x 314 mm (15.9 x 7.8 x 12.4 in.)			
Weight	Approx. 4.5 kg (9.9 lb without plug-in power sup	Approx. 4.5 kg (9.9 lb without plug-in power supply)		
Accessories	PC software for easy data evaluation (Q2/2008), cable for portable car battery (12 V) , carrying case			

Ordering Information

Model		Order No.
photoLab® 6100 VIS	Spectrophotometer (VIS) for spectral and routine analysis in the range of 320 - 1100 nm	250 201
photoLab® 6600 UV-VIS	Spectrophotometer (UV/VIS) for spectral and routine analysis in the range of 190 - 1100 nm	250 202
photoLab® Data spectral	PC software for convenient data management	902 761
FC spectral 6000	Field case for photoLab® 6000 series	250 212
ADA 12V	12 V car adapter cable for operation of photoLab® 6000 series	902 760





The photoLab® Series — Immediate and high precision measuring

The photoLab® filter photometers offer laboratory precision, convenience and rapid results for routine operation:

Open the lid, insert the cuvette, read the measuring value instantly

photoLab® Series

• AQA/IQC, multistage

Automatic cuvette identification

 Barcode recognition for all cuvette types

Speed and accuracy results from the filter technology used with reference beam technique. Combined with barcoded round and rectangular cuvette tests, efficient and cost-effective measurements are possible. Defined wavelengths by high-precision filters do not require any mechanics and therefore make this measuring instrument practically maintenance free.

 Auto Check for highest stability and precision

Automatic cuvette recognition for all used cuvette types

 Automatic test recognition via barcode for round and rectangular cuvette tests

· Automatic measuring start

• Automatic Quality Assurance (AQA)

 Wide range of programmed test kits: from convenient cell test to economical reagent test kits





photoLab® \$6

The filter photometer with 6 wavelengths for all common routine determinations with cell tests (round) for wastewater and drinking water analysis.

The instrument is simple and easy, ideal for:

- Sporadic, single measurements
- Using cell tests for fast measuring results
- Standard measurements with easy storage

photoLab® \$12

Filter photometer with 12 wavelengths for extensive routine operations in service laboratories and for education.

In addition to the barcoded cell tests, there are a considerable number of economic reagent test kits available for rectangular cuvettes. Uniquely, the barcode support also comes with test kits for 10 mm, 20 mm and 50 mm rectangular cuvettes. Even trace concentrations are covered – especially important for drinking water analysis. Additionally, 50 user defined methods are possible and measurements of kinetics can be performed.

The instrument is highly efficient and cost-effective for:

- Routine determinations with a large number of samples
- Measuring the smallest concentrations
- Special tasks with user-defined methods

These features are also suitable for service laboratories.

Model	photoLab® S6 and S6-A	photoLab® S12 and S12-A
Туре	Filter photometer	Filter photometer
Photodiode array for	6 wavelengths	12 wavelengths
Wavelengths, nm	340, 445, 525, 550, 605, 690	340, 410, 445, 500, 525, 550, 565, 605, 620, 665, 690, 820
User-defined methods	-	50
Auto-zero adjustment	Yes	Yes
AutoSelect-function	Yes	Yes
Cuvette recognition	Yes	Yes
Cuvette type	Round	Round, 10 mm, 20 mm and 50 mm
Data storage and time	500 data sets with date and time	1000 data sets with date and time
Essential functions	Concentration, absorption and transmission measurement, AQA/IQC, RS 232 interface	Concentration, absorption and transmission measurement, AQA/IQC, Kinetics, RS 232 interface
Operation with rechargeable batteries (optional)	1 working day, total discharge protection, maintenance charging during AC operation	1 working day, total discharge protection, maintenance charging during AC operation
Test marks	CE, UL, CUL	CE, UL, CUL
Warranty	2 years	2 years

Ordering Information

Model		Order No.
photoLab® S6	AC power operated version, universal plug	250 013
photoLab® S6-A	Version with rechargeable batteries, universal plug	250 022
photoLab® \$12	AC power operated version, universal plug	250 024
photoLab® S12-A	Version with rechargeable batteries, universal plug	250 026





2 Year Warranty

Note: versions for other power supplies/countries on request

pHotoFlex®: The Portable Photometers

The pHotoFlex® series offers the most robust optics, combining precision with low power consumption achieved through optical filters together with the LEDs. The instruments are equipped with 6 wavelengths. Additionally, the pH measuring and the optional turbidity measuring (IR range) are integrated, making these instruments the perfect partners for all measurements in the field: in a wastewater plant for wastewater and reference measurements, in drinking water analysis at a wellhead or in a cistern, and for monitoring bodies of water. They are versatile, low current and offer many extra features.

pHotoFlex® Series

- Precise
- Versatile
- Robust
- The smart adapter solution for operating different cuvette types: Flip the adapter: ø 28 mm and 16 mm from 92 up to 104 mm
- Backlit display with automatic switch-off
- User guidance via display for easy operation without handbook reading
- · Large selection of test sets for all requirements
- Integrated pH measurement with automatic temperature compensation
- Turbidity measurement with infrared light source according to DIN 27027/ISO 7027 (optional)
- 100 program storage places for user-defined routine measurements

The menu guides you through all measuring tasks, and allows a quick and easy selection of the 10 most frequently used tests out of a "favorites" list. When necessary, especially in the field, all other test sets can also be traced. To further enhance in-the-field operation, use the field case with convenient, integrated laboratory tray.

(see p. 108 for details).

Beneficial: Measurements and data evaluation can be processed conveniently in the laboratory with LabStation and LSdata. (see p. 108 for details).





The constant ambient conditions and permanent power supply provide convenient operation via barcode and without repeated zeroing. Barcodes are included in the analysis descriptions.

pHotoFlex® - Portable Photometer with pH

The portable photometer pHotoFlex® demonstrates its capability with complex tasks in environmental and process monitoring at a variety of sites.

pHotoFlex®

- More than 160 methods available
- Integrated pH measurement
- Color measurements



with pH sensor SenTix® 41

pH function

The integrated pH function allows measurements of pH 0 ... 16 with automatic buffer recognition (TEC/NIST). Temperature compensation is automatic within the permitted range of – 5 ... 100 °C (23 ... 212 °F). WTW's MultiCal®-routine allows the automatic calibration with up to 3 calibration points. WTW offers a large selection of

pH sensors as optional accessories: For field use, the maintenance-free SenTix® 41 is recommended, whereas for precision measurements in the laboratory, the SenTix® 81 glass electrode could be used. The electrodes are described in detail in the pH measuring chapter, starting on page 29.

pHotoFlex® Turb - Total Capability

The pHotoFlex® Turb is analogous to the pHotoFlex®, but includes an infrared (IR) light source for nephelometric turbidity measurement (90°), according to the requirements of DIN 27027/ISO 7027. Its precision is comparable to laboratory instruments for turbidity measurement.

The calibration with the supplied AMCO Clear® standards and measured data can be documented and output via RS232. The AMCO Clear® standards enable highest precision for the sensitive testing of drinking water.

pHotoFlex® Turb

Additionally:

- Turbidity measurement according to DIN 27027/ ISO 7027
- 0-1100 NTU/FNU
- Calibration kit (0.02-10-1000 NTU)



Field Case Set

- The "in-field laboratory"
- Integrated tray
- Convenient

pHotoFlex® series in a convenient field case

A small lab for in-field use. The integrated tray features places for the instrument, cuvettes, measuring beaker and a stand for the pH electrode, making it practical for transport.

Complete sets with:

- pH electrode SenTix® 41 for all pHotoFlex® models
- 1 variable pipette with 5 ml volume for all pHotoFlex® models
- Calibration standards for pHotoFlex® Turb and Turb® 430 IR/T
- LSdata for convenient data management and definition of user-defined methods.
- Many useful accessories: empty cuvettes, buffer solutions with pH 4.01 and 7.00, PC cable AK Labor 540 B, stand for the pH electrode, cleaning tissues, screwdriver for battery change
- Space for other accessories

LabStation and LSdata

Smart data management

The LabStation – holding the instrument – upgrades the portable pHotoFlex® and Turb® 430 models (*see p. 128*) to a small laboratory solution. The LabStation also serves as charging station for the included rechargeable battery set.

With the software package LSdata, the measured data can be processed on a PC conveniently and according to GLP standards. The software is included in the LabStation and field cases. LSdata is also available as stand-alone package.

- Data export from the instrument to the PC according to GLP and with password protection
- Subsequent processing in Excel format, e.g. for clear documentation of individual sampling points





- Generation, administration and matching between instrument and PC of user-defined methods via dialogue window
- Calculation of calibration curve for user-defined methods

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Portable Photometers & Accessories

A useful note for field work:

For taking along all necessary utensils, such as test kits and spray bottle with distilled water as well as a disposal container, you can also pick a tool box from any from any building center to perfectly suit your needs.



Technical Data				
Model	pHotoFlex®	pHotoFlex® Turb		
Light source	LED	LED		
Wavelengths nm	436, 517, 557, 594, 610, 690	436, 517, 557, 594, 610, 690 + 860		
User-defined methods	100	100		
Methods/software update	Via Internet	Via Internet		
Data storage	1000 data sets	1000 data sets		
рН	0-16	0-16		
Turbidity	_	0-1100 NTU/FNU		
Accuracy Photometry pH pH / Turbidity	0.005 abs. reproducibility ±0.01 pH	< 2 nm wavelength accuracy, 0.005 abs. reproducibility ±0.01 pH 0.01 NTU/FNU or ±2% of the measured value		
Auto-zero adjustment/calibration: Photometry pH / Turbidity	With start of new method, with LabStation once a day 3 point	With start of new method, with LabStation once a day 3 point		
Interface	RS 232, USB via adapter (optional)	RS 232, USB via adapter (optional)		
Measuring parameters	Photometry, pH	Photometry, pH, Turbidity		
Battery	Type AA batteries 4x1.5 V, for approx. 3000 measurements	Type AA batteries 4x1.5 V, for approx. 3000 measurements		
Rechargeable battery	Optional: rechargeable battery or LabStation	Optional: rechargeable battery or LabStation		
Test marks	cETLus	cETLus		
Warranty	2 years	2 years		

Ordering Information

pHotoFlex®		Order No.
pHotoFlex®	Portable photometer with pH	251 100
pHotoFlex® Turb	Portable photometer with pH and turbidity	251 110
pHotoFlex®/SET	Portable universal LED filter photometer in a field case with tray to hold instrument, LSdata and accessories	251 200
pHotoFlex® Turb/SET	Portable universal LED filter photometer with integrated turbidity measurement and pH functions in a field case with tray to hold instrument, calibration standard kit, LSdata and accessories	251 210
LSdata	PC-software for photoFlex®/Turb® 430 series	902 762
FC pHotoFlex®/Turb® 430	Field case with tray to hold instrument, for all pHotoFlex® and Turb® 430 models	251 304
LS Flex/430	LabStation for all pHotoFlex® and Turb® 430 models with LSdata software, rechargeable battery and universal mains adapter	251 301
RB Flex/430	Rechargeable battery for all pHotoFlex® models and Turb® 430 IR/T with universal plug	251 300







Thermoreactors

Thermoreactors for COD and all other thermal digestion processes

Thermoreactors are required for the determination of COD, total nitrogen or total phosphorus. They ensure complete digestion of the sample, as they maintain the necessary high reaction temperature throughout the defined period. For sample digestion three crack sets are available: crack set 10 (model 14687, 100 digestions) and crack set 10-C (model 14688, 25 cuvettes) for heavy metal, as well as crack set 20 for total nitrogen (model 14963, 90 determinations).

In each of the WTW thermoreactors, the most important temperatures and digestion times are stored in 8, easily selectable digestion programs. In addition to these 8 fixed standard programs, CR 3200 and CR 4200 thermoreactors allow you to store 8 of your own user-defined programs. Suitable for 16 mm cuvettes.

Thermoreactors

- Programs for routine tests
- Rapid digestion for COD
- Quality assurance with testing sensor (optional)





CR 2200

CR 3200

Fast Digestion for CSB

New programs for COD

For COD digestion, programs according to various international standard methods are available. On demand of many customers, a rapid digestion for 20 minutes at 148 °C (298.4 °F) is provided, as this timespan has proven to be sufficient for many applications.

All reactors have timer functions. All reactors display when the reaction temperature is reached.



Safety precautions

Along with superior safety, all WTW thermoreactors optimize the heat transmission between the heating block and cuvettes. The safety hood prevents chemicals from splashing in the event of a broken cuvette, a covering provides protection from contact with the heating block surface.

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CR 2200

Ideal for performing routine water analysis tests with small sample amounts, as 7 programs are available for digestion of 12 sample cuvettes at 100, 120, 148 and 150 °C (212, 248 and 298.4 °F).

CR 3200

In addition, you can program the CR 3200 to carry out 8 of your individual digestions at freely selectable temperatures up to 170 $^{\circ}$ C (338 $^{\circ}$ F).

CR 4200

The right choice for performing multiple tests simultaneously, such as COD (148 °C/298.4 °F) and total-N (120 °C/248 °F), as the two thermoblocks for 12 cuvettes can each be controlled separately. It also has memory for 8 of your own user-defined programs with free temperature selection up to 170 °C (338 °F).

Temperature Probe TFK CR

Quality Assurance:

Quality assurance is constantly increasing in importance, even in the operational analysis sector. The CR 3200 and CR 4200 thermoreactors are both equipped with the external temperature probe TFK CR (Order No. 250 100) as a testing aid. This temperature probe can be plugged into the interface in place of a cuvette, and the set and actual temperatures can be outputted either to a printer or a PC. This means that the function can not only be monitored, but also documented.

Application Areas	CR 2200	CR 3200	CR 4200
Routine measurements	•	•	•
Wastewater	•	•	•
Specialized tasks in wastewater	_	•	•
Specialized tasks in waste- water and in laboratories	_	•	•
Number of samples, max.	1 x12	2 x 12, same program	2 x 12, different programs
8 pre-stored programs	100 °C (212 °F) 30 min, 60 min, 120 °C (248 °F) with 30 min, 60 min, 120 min, 148 °C (298.4 °F) 120 min, 20 min 150 °C (302 °F) 120 min	100 °C (212 °F) 30 min, 60 min, 120 °C (248 °F) with 30 min, 60 min, 120 min, 148 °C (298.4 °F) 120 min, 20 min 150 °C (302 °F) 120 min	100 °C (212 °F) 30 min, 60 min, 120 °C (248 °F) with 30 min, 60 min, 120 min, 148 °C (298.4 °F) 120 min, 20 min 150 °C (302 °F) 120 min
User programs	-	8 freely selectable 25-170 °C (77-338 °F)	8 freely selectable 25-170 °C (77-338 °F)
Control accuracy	±1 °C ±1 digit		
Safety class	I to DIN VDE 0700 part 1/11.90		
Instrument safety	EN 61010, UL 3101, CAN/CSA C22.2-1010; EN 61010-2-010, IEC-CAN/CSA C22.2-1010.2.010		
Dimensions	W: 256 mm (10.08 in); H: 185 mm (7.28 in), open: 290 mm (11.42 in); D: 315 mm (12.4 in)		

Oracing	THI OT HI & CTOTI	
Model		Order No.
CR 2200	Reactor (230 VAC with Europlug*) for COD and other thermal digestions. For up to 12 reaction cuvettes. (Regional power supply available on demand)	1P21-1
CR 3200	Reactor (230 VAC with Europlug*) for COD and other thermal digestions. For up to 2x12 reaction cuvettes. (Regional power supply available on demand)	1P22-1
CR 4200	Reactor (230 VAC with Europlug*) for COD and other thermal digestions. For up to 2x12 reaction cuvettes in two separately controllable heating blocks. (Regional power supply available on demand)	1P23-1



*) other plugs are available

Reagents from A – Z The Right Test for Every Application

A wide choice of tests is available for routine analysis in different applications. Depending on the optical system and the wavelength employed, photometer and test set make up a matched system with different specific advantages.

For use with portable photometers, test sets need to be straightforward. The low consumption LED optics allows the use of easy-to-use and cost-effective test sets, e.g. powder tests. In the laboratory, instruments with barcode and utmost optical sensitivity suggest the use of high-precision tests with barcode reader, certificate and quality assurance support.

WTW continues to expand the reagent offering. Not only are new tests developed, but the compatability of tests with different instruments is continuously being developed. Due to the different photometer optics, one test may yield different measuring ranges in different instruments; LED photometers may have smaller measuring ranges for the same test.

Reagents for Routine Tasks

- Convenient and cost effective
- Precise
- Assured quality by AQA/IQC



Taking measurements correctly

In reviewing lot certificates, one recognizes the most important factor: Choosing the matching measuring range is critical. Every concentration determination is accurate only within the linear absorption range. At the limits of the

measuring range, the given tolerance has the biggest impact on the results. Therefore, it may be worth repeating the measurement using a test set with a better suited measuring range.

Test Types Overview				
Identification: ● =	cell test TC =	cell test TP = powde	r test ■ = reagent test	
Туре	Round cell test	Reagents test	Powder test	
Certificate	With certificate (●) for optimum precision Without certificate (TC) for very good precision	With certificate (■) for optimum precision	Without certificate (TP), precise	
Test identification	Barcode (●) and/or method selection	Barcode (●) and/or method selection	Method selection, barcode optional (external)	
Advantages:	Reaction cuvette with barcode or method selection, 16 mm: Sample adding, inserting, measuring and reading at minimum work, QA support for assured results	Wide measuring range, using 10, 20 and 50 mm rectangular cuvettes for determination of trace concentrations. QA support for assured results	Compact, straightforward procedure; minimal equipment required	
Application area:	Laboratory, infrequent work or very large sample throughput	Laboratory, low concentrations, cost-effective routine work with large sample throughput	Portable measurements, screening and monitoring tasks	

Reac

Hd

ORP

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g e i	nts	;
0	ex®	
pektral	HotoFl	
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Reage	IIUS						ł		р	noto	oLab ^o		@
		Measuring Range	Cuvette (mm) 1)			No. of			,,	12	9009	Spektral	(6)
	Model	(Specification max.)	Depending on meter	ml	Order No.	tests	cc	SW	98	S12	9	S	L
cid Capaci	ty up to pH 4.3	3											_
• / ■	01758	Ks 4.3 0.40 - 8.00 mmol/l 20 - 400 mg/l CaCO ₃	16	1	252 087	120	~	~	•	•	•	•	
uminum <i>A</i>	NI .												
•	00594	0.02 - 0.50 mg/l Al	16	6	252 068	25	-	1	-	•	•	•	Γ
	14825	0.020 - 1.20 mg/l Al	10, 20, 50, 28	5	250 425	300	1	~	-	•	•	•	1
TP	Al-1 TP	0.00 - 0.25 mg/l	28	20	251 400	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	,
nmonia N	H ₃ (subject to	pH value)											
•	14544	0.5 - 16.0 mg/l NH ₄ -N 0.7 - 20.6 mg/l NH ₄	16	0.5	250 329	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	(
	14752/1	0.02 - 1.50 mg/l NH ₄ -N 0.03 - 1.93 mg/l NH ₄	16, 28	5	250 426	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	ľ
	14752/2	0.02 - 1.50 mg/l NH ₄ -N 0.03 - 1.93 mg/l NH ₄	16, 28	5	252 081	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	,
nmonium	NH ₄	-					_						_
•	14739	0.010 - 2.000 mg/l NH ₄ -N 0.01 - 2.60 mg/l NH ₄ +	16	5	250 495	25	~	-	•	•	•	•	
•	A6/25	0.20 - 8.00 mg/l NH ₄ -N 0.26 - 10.3 mg/l NH ₄ +	16	1	252 072	25	V	~	•	•	•	•	ľ
•	14544	0.5 - 16.0 mg/l NH ₄ -N 0.6 - 20.6 mg/l NH ₄ +	16	0.5	250 329	25	V	~	•	•	•	•	
•	14559	4.0 - 80.0 mg/l NH ₄ -N 5.2 - 103.0 mg/l NH ₄ +	16	0.1	250 424	25	V	~	•	•	•	•	
	14752/1	0.010 - 3.00 mg/l NH ₄ -N 0.013 - 3.86 mg/l NH ₄ +	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	250 426	500	V	~	-	•	•	•	
	14752/2	0.010 - 3.00 mg/l NH ₄ -N 0.013 - 3.86 mg/l NH ₄ +	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	252 081	250	V	~	-	•	•	•	
	00683	2.0 - 150 mg/l NH ₄ -N 2.6 - 193 mg/l NH ₄ +	10	0.1, 0.2	252 027	100	V	~	-	•	•	•	l
TP	NH ₄ -1 TP	0.00 - 0.50 mg/l NH ₄ -N 0.00 - 0.64 mg/l NH ₄ +	28	10	251 408	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TC	NH ₄ -2 TC (LR)	0.00 - 2.50 mg/l NH ₄ -N 0.00 - 3.20 mg/l NH ₄ +	16	2	251 997	50	-	-	-	-	-	_	
TC	NH ₄ -3 TC (HR)	0 - 50 mg/l NH ₄ -N 0 - 64 mg/l NH ₄ +	16	0.1	251 998	50	-	-	-	-	-	_	,
ntimony: F	Please ask for app	lication brochures											
ЭX													_
•	00675	0.05 - 2.50 mg/l AOX	16		252 023	25	Γ_	_	•	•	•	•	Γ
rsenic													_
	01747	0.001 - 0.100 mg/l As	10, 20, 16	350	252 063	30	-	_	_	•	•	•	Γ.
dditionally.	AS absorption t	_			252 066								L
	·	application brochures											_
	mical oxygen o												-
	00687	0.5 - 3000 mg/l BOD	16	_	252 028	50	-	~	•	•	•	•	Γ
• = Cell	Tests	TC = Cuvette Tests	CC = CombiCheck	ml = Sample	volume (phot	oLab®)		l) Ø	16	, 28			
■ = Reag	ent tests	TP = Powder Pillows	SW = Saltwater						10	, 20,	50		

Photometers

Reage	1115						-		F	7100	oLab		(
	Model	Measuring Range (Specification max.)	Cuvette (mm) ¹⁾ Depending on meter	r ml	Order No.	No. of tests	cc	sw	98	\$12	0009	Spektral	
Boron B													
•	14839	0.050 - 0.800 mg/l B	10, 20	5	250 427	60	-	-	-	•	•	•	L
•	00826	0.05 - 2.00 mg/l B	16	4	252 041	25	-	~	-	•	•	•	l
Bromine Br	2												_
	00605	0.020 - 10.00 mg/l Br ₂	10, 20, 50	10	252 014	200	-	-	-	•	•	•	
Cadmium C	d												
•	14834	0.025 - 1.000 mg/l Cd	16	5	250 314	25	1	-	•	•	•	•	Г
	01745	0.002- 0.500 mg/l Cd	10, 20, 50, 28	10	252 051	55	-	_	•	•	•	•	r
Calcium Ca													_
	14815	1.0 - 160 mg/l Ca	10, 20, 16, 28	0.1	250 428	100	-	1	-	•	•	•	,
•	00858	10 - 250 mg/l Ca	16	1	252 047	25	-	_	•	•	•	•	t
Chlorine Cl ₂	,	(f = free, t = total)											l
•	00595	0.03 - 6.00 Cl ₂ , f	16	5	250 419	200	-	-	•	•	•	•	,
•	00597	0.03 - 6.00 Cl ₂ , f+t	16	5	250 420	200	-	_	•	•	•	•	,
	00598/1	0.010 - 6.00 Cl ₂ , f	10, 20, 50	10	252 010	1200	-	-	_	•	•	•	r
	00598/2	0.010 - 6.00 Cl ₂ , f	10, 20, 50	10	252 011	200	-	_	-	•	•	•	r
	00599	0.010 - 6.00 Cl ₂ , f+t	10, 20, 50	10	252 012	200	-	-	_	•	•	•	r
	00602/1	0.010 - 6.00 Cl ₂ , t	10, 20, 50	10	252 013	200	-	-	-	•	•	•	r
	00602/2	0.010 - 6.00 Cl ₂ , t	10, 20, 50	10	252 055	1200	-	-	-	•	•	•	r
TP	CI-1 TP	0.00 - 2.00 mg/l Cl ₂ , f	28	10	251 401	100	-	_	-	_	_	_	
TP	CI-2 TP	0.00 - 5.00 mg/l Cl ₂ , f	28	25	251 402	100	-	-	-	_	_	_	,
TP	CI-3 TP	0.00 - 2.00 mg/l Cl ₂ , t	28	25	251 414	100	-	-	-	-	_	_	Ī
Chlorine Lic	uid test kit	(free and total chlorine) Cl ₂											
● / ■		0.010 - 6.00 Cl ₂	16, 50	10			-	-	•	•	•	•	
	00086 Chlor	ine reagent Cl2-1			252 077	200							
	00087 Chlor	ine reagent Cl2-2			252 078	400							_
	00088 Chlor	ine reagent Cl2-3			252 079	600							
	00089 Acces	sories Cl2 (round cells etc.)			252 080	25							
Chloride Cl													
•	14730	5 - 125 mg/l Cl	16	1	250 353	25	1	1	•	•	•	•	
	14897/1	2.5 - 250 mg/l Cl	10, 16	1, 5	250 491	100	1	1	-	•	•	•	r
	14897/2	2.5 - 250 mg/l Cl	10, 16	1, 5	252 082	175	v	V	_	•	•	•	ŀ
Chlorine die		3 , .	-, -				_						L
	00608	0.020 - 10.00 mg/l ClO ₂	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	10	252 017	200							Ī
		I and total chromium) Cr	10, 20, 30, 10, 20	10	232 017	200			_				L
•	14552	0.05 - 2.00 mg/l Cr	16	10	250 341	25	Ι_		_				Γ
							-	•			-	-	H
	14758	0.01 - 3.00 mg/l Cr	10, 20, 50	5	250 433	250	_	'	_			•	L
		CrO ₃ : See reagent-free tests											
● = Cell	Tests gent tests	TC = Cuvette Tests TP = Powder Pillows	CC = CombiCheck SW = Saltwater	ml = Sam	ole volume (phot	oLab®)		1) Ø		, 28 , 20,	50		

ISE

Reage	nts								р	hoto	oLab	B	
		Measuring Range	Cuvette (mm) 1)			No. of			98	\$12	0009	Spektral	
OD Chami	Model	(Specification max.)	Depending on mete	r ml	Order No.	tests	CC	SW	S	S	9	S	L
	al oxygen den		17	2	250 202	25							Т
•	14560	4.0 - 40.0 mg/l COD (148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h)	16	3	250 303	25	~	_				•	l
•	C3/25	10 - 150 mg/l COD (148°C/298.4°F, 2 h)	16	3	252 070	25	~	-	•	•	•	•	İ
•	14895	15 - 300 mg/l COD (148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h)	16	2	250 359	25	~	-	•	•	•	•	l
•	14690	50 - 500 mg/l COD (148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h)	16	2	250 304	25	~	-	•	•	•	•	Ī
•	C4/25	25 - 1500 mg/l COD (148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h)	16	3	252 071	25	~	-	•	•	•	•	Ī
•	14691	300 - 3500 mg/l COD (148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h)	16	2	250 351	25	~	-	•	•	•	•	
•	14555	500 - 10000 mg/l COD (148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h)	16	1	250 309	25	~	-	•	•	•	•	
TC	COD1 TC (LR)	0 - 150 mg/l COD (148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h)	16	2	251 990	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TC	COD2 TC (MR)	0 - 1500 mg/l COD (148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h)	16	2	251 991	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TC	COD3 TC (HR)	0 - 15000 mg/l COD (148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h)	16	0,2	251 992	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OD Chemic	al oxygen den	nand (HG free, Cl ⁻ partly det	ected) O ₂										_
•	09772	10 - 150 mg/l COD (148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h)	16	2	250 301	25	~	-	•	•	•	•	l
•	09773	100 - 1500 mg/l COD (148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h)	16	2	250 306	25	•	-	•	•	•	•	
opper Cu													
•	14553	0.05 - 8.00 mg/l Cu	16	5	250 408	25	-	~	•	•	•	•	l
	14767	0.02 - 6.00 mg/l Cu	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	10	250 441	250	-	1	-	•	•	•	Ì
TP	Cu-1 TP	0.00 - 5.00 mg/l Cu	28	10	251 403	100	-	-	_	_	-	-	Ì
opper plat	ing bath Cu: S	ee reagent-free tests											
yanide (fre	ee and easy lib	eratable cyanide) CN											
•	14561	0.010 - 0.500 mg/l CN	16	5	250 344	25	-	-	•	•	•	•	I
	09701	0.002 - 0.500 mg/l CN	10, 20, 50	5, 10	250 492	100	-	-	-	•	•	•	I
yanuric Ac	id												
	19250	2 - 160 mg/l Cyanuric Acid	20	5	252 088	100	-	-	_	•	•	•	Ī
EHA/Oxyg	en Scavengers												
	19251	0.020 - 0.500 mg/l DEHA	20	10	252 089	200	-	-	-	•	•	•	Ī
etergents:	See Surfactants:	anionic, cationic, nonionic											•
luoride F													
•	14557	0.025 - 1.50 mg/l F	16	5	250 365	25	-	1	-	•	•	•	I
	14598/1	0.10 - 20.0 mg/l F	10	5 or 0.5	252 048	100	-	-	_	•	•	•	İ
	14598/2	0.10 - 20.0 mg/l F	10	5 or 0.5	252 083	250	-	-	_	•	•	•	t
ormaldehy	de HCHO	_			,		_						•
•	14500	0.10 - 8.00 mg/l HCHO	16	2	250 406	25	Γ-	_	•	•	•	•	Ī
	14678	0.02 - 8.00 mg/l HCHO	10, 20, 50	3	250 331	100	-	_	_	•	•	•	t
old Au			., ., .,										1
	14821	0.5 - 12.0 mg/l Au	10, 16	2	250 436	80	1	1	-	•	•	•	Ī
lalogens (t	otal): See Cl ₂ , B	r ₂ , J ₂ , ClO ₂ , O ₃											
lazen: See r	eagent-free tests	: Coloration											
● = Cell ■ = Reac		TC = Cuvette Tests TP = Powder Pillows	CC = CombiCheck SW = Saltwater	ml = Sample	volume (phot	oLab®)	1	1) Ø		, 28 , 20,	50		

кеад	ents								ŀ	Пос	oLab ^o		0
	Model	Measuring Range (Specification max.)	Cuvette (mm) ¹⁾ Depending on mete	r ml	Order No.	No. of tests	cc	sw	98	S12	0009	Spektral	
leavy mo	etals: See lea	id, cadmium, chromium											
lydrazin	e N ₂ H ₄						_						
	■ 09711	0.005 - 2.00 mg/l N ₂ H ₄	10, 20, 50	5	250 493	100	-	-	-	•	•	•	
Hydrogei	n peroxide l	H ₂ O ₂											
	14731	0.25 - 20.0 mg/l H ₂ O ₂	16	10	250 402	25	-	1	-	•	•	•	
	18789	0.015 - 6.00 mg/l H ₂ O ₂	10, 20	8	252 067	100	-	-	-	•	•	•	
odine I ₂													
	■ 00606	0.050 - 10.00 mg/l l ₂	10, 20, 50	10	252 015	200	_	-	-	•	•	•	
lodine nu	ımber: See r	eagent-free tests: Coloration											
lron Fe													_
	14549	0.05 - 4.00 mg/l Fe	16	5	250 349	25	1	~	•	•	•	•	L
	14896	1.0 - 50.0 mg/l Fe	16	1	250 361	25	-	-	•	•	•	•	l
	1 4761/1	0.005 - 5.00 mg/l Fe	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	250 435	1000	1	1	-	•	•	•	l
	14761/2	0.005 - 5.00 mg/l Fe	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	250 439	250	1	1	-	•	•	•	Ī
	00796	0.010 - 5.00 mg/l Fe	10, 20, 50	8	252 042	150	1	1	-	•	•	•	t
	TP Fe-1 TP	0.00 - 1.80 mg/l Fe	16, 28	10	251 404	100	_	_	_	_	_	_	t
	TP Fe-2 TP	0.00 - 3.00 mg/l Fe	16, 28	10	251 405	100	_	_	-	_	_	_	t
ead Pb			·										L
	14833	0.10 - 5.00 mg/l Pb	16	5	250 313	25	1	_	•	•	•	•	Ī
	09717	0.010 - 5.00 mg/l Pb	10, 50, 16, 28	8	252 034	50	·	_	_	•	•	•	t
Magnesiı			.,,				_						L
wagnesic	00815	5.0 - 75.0 mg/l Mg	16	1	252 043	25	_		•			•	T
M		3.0 73.0 mg/1 mg			232 013			•				_	L
Mangane	■ 01739	0.005 2.000 mg/l Mn	10, 20, 50	8	252 056	250							T
	14770/1	0.005 – 2.000 mg/l Mn 0.01 - 10.0 mg/l Mn	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	250 442	500	- 1	-	_	•		•	ł
		-					-	'	_			_	ł
	14770/2		10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	252 084	250	1	~	_	•	•	•	ļ
	00816	0.10 - 5.00 mg/l Mn	16	7	252 035	25	1	-	•	•	•	•	l
	TP Mn-1 TP	0.0 - 20.0 mg/l Mn	16, 28	10	251 406	100	-	-	_	-	-	-	
Molybdei	num Mo						_						
	00860	0.02 - 1.00 mg/l Mo	16	10	252 040	25	_	-	-	•	•	•	ļ
	19252	0.5 - 45.0 mg/l Mo	20	10	252 090	100	-	-	-	•	•	•	ļ
	TP Mo-1 TP	0.0 - 35.0 mg/l Mo	16, 28	10	251 407	100	_	-	-	-	-	-	l
Monochlo							1						т
	01632	0.05 – 10.0 mg/l Cl ₂	10, 20, 50	10	252 057	150	_	-	-	•	•	•	1
Nickel Ni													т
	14554	0.10 - 6.00 mg/l Ni	16	5	250 409	25	1	-	•	•	•	•	1
	14785	0.02 - 5.00 mg/l Ni	10, 20, 50, 28	5	250 443	250	~	-	-	•	•	•	
Nickel pla	ating bath:	See reagent-free tests											
Nitrogen	(total): See	Total Nitrogen N _{Total}											
• = C	Cell Tests	TC = Cuvette Tests	CC = CombiCheck	ml = Sam	ple volume (phot	ol ah®)	1	1) Ø	16	, 28			ı

Reagents

	eage	11165								F	mote	oLab		,
14556 0.10 - 3.00 mg/ No ₂ -N 16 2 250 411 25 V V 0 0 0 0.4 - 13.3 mg/ No ₃ 16 1 252 073 25 V 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Model		, ,	er ml	Order No.	of	cc	sw	98	S12	0009	Spektral	
0.4-13.3 mg/1 NO ₂ ■ N2/25 0.5-25.0 mg/1 NO ₂ N 14542 0.5-18.0 mg/1 NO ₂ N 14542 14542 0.5-18.0 mg/1 NO ₂ N 16 1.5. 250.410 22-797 mg/1 NO ₃ ■ 14764 1.0-50.0 mg/1 NO ₂ N 16 0.5. 250.347 25:	rate NO ₃													
2.2. 110.7 mg/l NO ₃ ■ 14542	•	14556		16	2	250 411	25	•	~	-	•	•	•	
2.2. 79, 7mg/l No ₃ 14764 1.0 - 50.0 mg/l No ₃ N 16 0.05 250 347 25	•	N2/25		16	1	252 073	25	1	-	•	•	•	•	l
4 - 221 mg/1 No ₃	•	14542		16	1.5	250 410	25	~	-	•	•	•	•	ĺ
102 - 996 mg/l NO ₃	•	14764		16	0.5	250 347	25	~	-	•	•	•	•	ĺ
14942	•	00614		16	0.1	252 019	25	-	-	•	•	•	•	ľ
■ 14773		14942	0.2 - 17.0 mg/l NO ₃ -N	10, 20, 50, 16	1	250 422	50	V	~	-	•	•	•	ľ
■ 09713/1		14773	0.2 - 20.0 mg/l NO ₃ -N	10, 20	1.5, 3	250 444	100	V	-	-	•	•	•	ľ
TC NO3-1 TC NO3-1 TC 0-30.0 mg/l NO ₃ -N 10, 20, 50 0.5 252 085 250	•	09713/1	0.1 - 25.0 mg/l NO ₃ -N	10, 20, 50	0.5	250 421	90	~	-	-	•	•	•	ľ
TC NO3-1 TC 0 - 30.0 mg/1 NO ₃ ·N 0.0 - 133.0 mg/1 NO ₃ ·N 0.0 - 133.0 mg/1 NO ₃ ·N 16 2 251 993 50	•	09713/2	0.1 - 25.0 mg/l NO ₃ -N	10, 20, 50	0.5	252 085	250	~	-	-	•	•	•	
**N5/25	TC	NO3-1 TC	0 - 30.0 mg/l NO ₃ -N	16	2	251 993	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	l
■ N5/25	ite NO 2		<i>y</i> ,											_
■ 14776/1		N5/25		16	5	252 074	25	-	~	•	•	•	•	
0.016 - 3.28 mg/l NO₂ ■ 00609	•	14776/1	0.005 - 1.00 mg/l NO ₂ -N	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	250 445	1000	-	~	-	•	•	•	ŀ
3.3 - 295.2 mg/l NO₂ TP NO₂-1 TP 0.00 - 0.33 mg/l NO₂-N 16, 28 10 251 409 100	•	14776/2		10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	250 440	335	-	~	-	•	•	•	ľ
TP NO ₂ -1 TP 0.00 - 0.33 mg/l NO ₂ -N 16, 28 10 251 409 100	•	00609	1.0 - 90.0 mg/l NO ₂ -N	16	8	252 069	25	-	-	•	•	•	•	ľ
0.10 - 2.00 mg/l NO₂ (LR) 0.30 - 3.00 mg/l NO₂ N (HR) 0.99 - 9.90 mg/l NO₂ anic Acids (volatile) ■ 01763 50 - 3000 mg/l 16 0,5 252 060 100 ■ ● ● ● gen O₂ ■ 14694 0.5 - 12.0 mg/l O₂ 16 - 250 403 25 ● ● ● me O₃ ■ 00607/1 0.010 - 4.00 mg/l O₃ 10, 20, 50, 16, 28 10 252 016 200 ■ ● ● ■ 00607/2 0.010 - 4.00 mg/l O₃ 10, 20, 50, 16, 28 10 252 054 1200 ■ ● ● ■ 14732 replaced by ClO₂ 00608 and ozone 00607 ■ 01744 pH 6.4 - 8.6 16 10 252 050 280 - ✓ ● ● ■ 00856 0.002 - 0.100 mg/l C₀H₃OH 20 200 252 058 50 - ✓ ● ● ■ 00856 0.002 - 0.100 mg/l C₀H₃OH 10, 20, 50 10 250 010 250 010 010 010 010 010 010 010 010 010 0	TP	NO ₂ -1 TP		16, 28	10	251 409	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	l
0.99 - 9.90 mg/l NO ₂ anic Acids (volatile) 01763 50 - 3000 mg/l 16 0,5 252 060 100 ● ● ● gen O ₂ 14694 0.5 - 12.0 mg/l O ₂ 16 - 250 403 25 ● ● ● me O ₃ 00607/1 0.010 - 4.00 mg/l O ₃ 10, 20, 50, 16, 28 10 252 016 200 ● ● 14732 replaced by ClO ₂ 00608 and ozone 00607 14732 replaced by ClO ₂ 00608 and ozone 00607 100856 0.002 - 0.100 mg/l C ₆ H ₅ OH 20 20 252 058 50 - ✓ ● 0.025 - 5.00 mg/l C ₆ H ₅ OH 10, 20, 50 10 250 412 25 - ✓ ● 0.025 - 5.00 mg/l C ₆ H ₅ OH 16 10 250 412 25 - ✓ ● 0.025 - 5.00 mg/l C ₆ H ₅ OH 16 10 250 412 25 - ✓ ● 0.025 - 10 16, 28 ■ Cell Tests TC = Cuvette Tests CC = CombiCheck ml = Sample volume (photoLab®) 1) Ø 16, 28	TC	NO ₂ -2 TC		16	2	251 994	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ì
one O ₃ 00607/1				16	0,5									
14694 0.5 - 12.0 mg/l O ₂ 16	anic Aci	ds (volatile)												
14694 0.5 - 12.0 mg/l O₂ 16 - 250 403 25 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	•	01763	50 - 3000 mg/l	16	0,5	252 060	100	-	-	•	•	•	•	ſ
one O ₃	gen O ₂													
00607/1 0.010 - 4.00 mg/l O ₃ 10, 20, 50, 16, 28 10 252 016 200 0 00607/2 0.010 - 4.00 mg/l O ₃ 10, 20, 50, 16, 28 10 252 054 1200 0 0 00607/2 14732 replaced by ClO ₂ 00608 and ozone 00607 • 01744 pH 6.4 - 8.6 16 10 252 050 280 -	•	14694	0.5 - 12.0 mg/l O ₂	16	-	250 403	25	-	-	•	•	•	•	l
■ 00607/2	ne O ₃													Ī
■ 14732 replaced by ClO ₂ 00608 and ozone 00607 ■ 01744 pH 6.4 – 8.6 16 10 252 050 280 - ■ 00856 0.002 – 0.100 mg/l C ₆ H ₅ OH 20 200 252 058 50 - ■ 0.025 – 5.00 mg/l C ₆ H ₅ OH 10, 20, 50 10 250 ■ 14551 0.10 - 2.50 mg/l C ₆ H ₅ OH 16 10 250 412 25 - ■ 14551 TC = Cuvette Tests CC = CombiCheck ml = Sample volume (photoLab®) 1) Ø 16, 28		00607/1	0.010 - 4.00 mg/l O ₃	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	10	252 016	200	-	-	-	•	•	•	ſ
■ 01744 pH 6.4 – 8.6 16 10 252 050 280 – \checkmark ■ 0 10 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0 1		00607/2	0.010 - 4.00 mg/l O ₃	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	10	252 054	1200	-	-	-	•	•	•	Ī
nol C ₆ H ₅ OH ■ 00856		14732	replaced by CIO ₂ 00608 and o	ozone 00607										
nol C ₆ H ₅ OH ■ 00856														
mol C ₆ H ₅ OH ■ 00856	•	01744	pH 6.4 – 8.6	16	10	252 050	280	-	1	•	•	•	•	Γ
	nol C.H	-OH												L
			0.002_0.100 mg/LC U OU	20	200	252.059	50						•	Γ
■ 14551 0.10 - 2.50 mg/l C_6H_5OH 16 10 250 412 25 - \checkmark - \checkmark - 0 0 0 0.10 - 2.50 mg/l C_6H_5OH 16 10 250 412 25 - \checkmark - 0 0 16, 28	-	00000				ZJZ UJ0		-	'	_				l
● = Cell Tests	•	14551				250 412		-	~	-	•	•	•	f
					ml – Samp		tol ab®)		1) 0	16	28			L
\blacksquare = Reagent tests TP = Powder Pillows SW = Saltwater \Box 10, 20, 5			TP = Powder Pillows	SW = Saltwater	III – Jamp	.c volume (pilot	.JLab)					50		

	ents								F	ohoto	JLab	
	Model	Measuring Range (Specification max.)	Cuvette (mm) 1) Depending on meter	ml	Order No.	No. of tests	cc	sw	98	\$12	0009	Spektral
osphate	PO ₄											
•	P6/25	0.05 – 5.00 mg/l PO ₄ -P 0.05 – 5.0 mg/l P _{Total} 0.2 - 15.3 mg/l PO ₄	16	5	252 075	25	•	~	•	•	•	•
•	P7/25	0.5 - 25.0 mg/l PO ₄ -P 0.5 - 25.0 mg/l P _{Total} 1.5 - 76.7 mg/l PO ₄	16	1	252 076	25	V	~	•	•	•	•
•	14546	0.5 - 25.0 mg/l PO ₄ -P 1.5 - 76.7 mg/l PO ₄	16	5	250 413	25	~	~	•	•	•	•
•	00616	3.0 - 100.0 mg/l PO ₄ -P 9.0 - 307.0 mg/l PO ₄	16	0.2	252 021	25	-	~	•	•	•	•
•	14848/1	0.010 - 5.00 mg/l PO ₄ -P 0.030 - 15.3 mg/l PO ₄	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	250 446	420	~	~	-	•	•	•
•	14848/2	0.010 - 5.00 mg/l PO ₄ -P 0.030 - 15.3 mg/l PO ₄	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	252 086	220	~	~	-	•	•	•
•	14842	0.5 - 30.0 mg/l PO ₄ -P 1.5 - 92.0 mg/l PO ₄	10, 20	5	250 447	400	-	~	-	•	•	•
•	00798	1.0 - 100.0 mg/l PO ₄ -P 3.0 - 307.0 mg/l PO ₄	10, 16	8	252 045	100	-	~	-	•	•	•
TP	PO ₄ -1 TP	0.00 - 0.80 mg/l PO ₄ -P 0.00 - 2.45 mg/l PO ₄	28	10	251 410	100	-	-	-	-	-	-
TC	PO ₄ -2 TC	0.00 - 1.60 mg/l PO ₄ -P 0.00 - 4.91 mg/l PO ₄	16	5	251 989	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
TC	PO ₄ -3 TC	0.00 - 1.10 mg/l PO ₄ -P 0.00 - 1.10 mg/l P _{Total} (digestior 0.00 - 3.37 mg/l PO ₄	16 1)	5	251 988	50	-	_	-	-	-	-
osphate	(total): See Pho	osphate PO ₄										
tassium l	K											
•	14562	5.0 - 50.0 mg/l K	16	2	250 407	25	-	~	•	•	•	•
•	00615	30 - 300 mg/l K	16	0.5	252 020	25	-	~	•	•	•	•
	00615 agent-free tests	30 - 300 mg/l K	16	0.5	252 020	25	-	•	•	•	•	•
C: See rea		30 - 300 mg/l K	16	0.5	252 020	25	-	•	•	•	•	•
C: See rea	gent-free tests	30 - 300 mg/l K 0.005 - 5.00 mg/l Si 0.11 - 10.70 mg/l SiO ₂	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	252 020 250 438	300	-	✓ ✓	-	•	•	•
C: See rea	gent-free tests	0.005 - 5.00 mg/l Si						✓ ✓	- -	•	•	•
C: See rea icate/Sili	gent-free tests cic acid Si 14794 00857	0.005 - 5.00 mg/l Si 0.11 - 10.70 mg/l SiO ₂ 0.5 - 500 mg/l Si	10, 20, 50, 16, 28	5	250 438	300	_			•	•	•
C: See rea icate/Sili	gent-free tests cic acid Si 14794 00857	0.005 - 5.00 mg/l Si 0.11 - 10.70 mg/l SiO ₂ 0.5 - 500 mg/l Si 1.1 - 10.70 mg/l Si 0.00 - 0.75 mg/l Si	10, 20, 50, 16, 28 10, 16	5 4/0.5	250 438 252 046	300	-	_		•	•	•
C: See rea icate/Sili TP	gent-free tests cic acid Si 14794 00857 Si-1 TP (LR)	0.005 - 5.00 mg/l Si 0.11 - 10.70 mg/l SiO ₂ 0.5 - 500 mg/l Si 1.1 - 10.70 mg/l Si 0.00 - 0.75 mg/l Si 0.00 - 1.60 SiO ₂ 0 - 46.7 mg/l Si	10, 20, 50, 16, 28 10, 16 28	5 4/0.5	250 438 252 046 251 411	300 100	-	_		•	•	•
C: See rea icate/Sili TP TP	gent-free tests cic acid Si 14794 00857 Si-1 TP (LR)	0.005 - 5.00 mg/l Si 0.11 - 10.70 mg/l SiO ₂ 0.5 - 500 mg/l Si 1.1 - 10.70 mg/l Si 0.00 - 0.75 mg/l Si 0.00 - 1.60 SiO ₂ 0 - 46.7 mg/l Si	10, 20, 50, 16, 28 10, 16 28	5 4/0.5	250 438 252 046 251 411	300 100	-	_		• •	•	•
C: See realicate/Sili	gent-free tests cic acid Si 14794 00857 Si-1 TP (LR) Si-2 TP (HR)	0.005 - 5.00 mg/l Si 0.11 - 10.70 mg/l SiO ₂ 0.5 - 500 mg/l Si 1.1 - 10.70 mg/l Si 0.00 - 0.75 mg/l Si 0.00 - 1.60 SiO ₂ 0 - 46.7 mg/l Si 0 - 100.0 mg/l SiO ₂	10, 20, 50, 16, 28 10, 16 28 16, 28 10, 20, 16	5 4/0.5 10 10	250 438 252 046 251 411 251 412 250 448	300 100 100 100	-	_	-	•	-	•
C: See realicate/Sili	gent-free tests cic acid Si 14794 00857 Si-1 TP (LR) Si-2 TP (HR)	0.005 - 5.00 mg/l Si 0.11 - 10.70 mg/l SiO ₂ 0.5 - 500 mg/l Si 1.1 - 10.70 mg/l Si 0.00 - 0.75 mg/l Si 0.00 - 1.60 SiO ₂ 0 - 46.7 mg/l Si 0 - 100.0 mg/l SiO ₂	10, 20, 50, 16, 28 10, 16 28 16, 28 10, 20, 16	5 4/0.5 10 10	250 438 252 046 251 411 251 412 250 448	300 100 100 100	-	_	-	•	-	•
C: See realicate/Sili	gent-free tests cic acid Si 14794 00857 Si-1 TP (LR) Si-2 TP (HR)	0.005 - 5.00 mg/l Si 0.11 - 10.70 mg/l SiO ₂ 0.5 - 500 mg/l Si 1.1 - 10.70 mg/l Si 0.00 - 0.75 mg/l Si 0.00 - 1.60 SiO ₂ 0 - 46.7 mg/l Si 0 - 100.0 mg/l SiO ₂	10, 20, 50, 16, 28 10, 16 28 16, 28 10, 20, 16	5 4/0.5 10 10	250 438 252 046 251 411 251 412 250 448	300 100 100 100	-	_	-	•	-	•

Reagents

Reage	nts								р	hoto	oLab	ð	6
	Model	Measuring Range	Cuvette (mm) 1)	. ml	Order No	No. of		CIAI	98	S12	0009	Spektral	
Sulfate SO ₄	wiodei	(Specification max.)	Depending on meter	mı	Order No.	tests	cc	SW	S	S	•	S	L
	14548	5 250 mg/LSO	16	5	250 414	25	_						Ē.
		5 - 250 mg/l SO ₄					~	~	_	_	_	•	ŀ
•	00617	50 - 500 mg/l SO ₄	16	2	252 022	25	1	~	•	•	•	•	L
•	14564	100 - 1000 mg/l SO ₄	16	1	250 415	25	1	1	•	•	•	•	L
	14791	25 - 300 mg/l SO ₄	10	2.5	250 449	200	1	-	•	•	•	•	ı
TP	SO ₄ -1 TP	0 - 70 mg/l SO ₄	16, 28	10	251 413	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	T
ulfide/Hyd	rogensulfide S												
•	14779	0.02 - 1.50 mg/l S	10, 20, 50	5	250 450	220	-	-	-	•	•	•	Γ
iulfite SO ₃													_
•	14394	1.0 - 20.0 mg/l SO ₃	16	3	250 416	25	-	-	-	•	•	•	Γ
	01746	1.0 - 60.0 mg/l SO ₃	10	2	252 053	150	-	-	-	•	•	•	Γ
urfactants													
a-Ten (anionic) ●	14697	0.05 - 2.00 mg/l a-Ten	16	5	250 333	25	-	-	-	•	•	•	
c-Ten (cationic) •	01764	0.05 - 1.50 mg/l CTAB	16	5	252 062	25	-	-	-	•	•	•	
n-Ten (nonionic) •	01787	0.10 - 7.50 mg/l Triton X-100	16	4	252 061	25	-	-	-	•	•	•	
in Sn													
•	14622	0.10 - 2.50 mg/l Sn	16	5	250 401	25	-	1	-	•	•	•	Γ
OC Total o	rganic carbon												Ī
•	14878	5.0 - 80.0 mg/l TOC	16	3	252 036	25	-	-	•	•	•	•	Γ
•	14879	50 - 800 mg/l TOC	16	3	252 037	25	-	-	•	•	•	•	Γ
otal Nitrog	en N _{Total}												
•	14537	0.5 - 15.0 mg/l N _{Total} (120 °C/248 °F, 1 h)	16	10	250 358	25	1	-	•	•	•	•	ſ
•	14763	10 - 150 mg/l N _{Total} (120 °C/248 °F, 1 h)	16	1	250 494	25	1	-	•	•	•	•	
•	00613	0.5 - 15.0 mg/l N _{Total} (120 °C/248 °F, 1 h)	16	10	252 018	25	1	-	•	•	•	•	
TC	N _{tot} 1 TC (LR)	0 - 25.0 mg/l N _{Total} (120°C/248 °F, 30 min.)	16	2; 2	251 995	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TC	N _{tot} 2 TC (HR)	5 - 150 mg/l N _{Total} (120°C/248 °F, 30 min.)	16	0.5; 2	251 996	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	
otal phosp	hate: See Phosp	ohate PO ₄											
Vater hardı	ness, RH residu	ıal hardness											
•	14683	0.075 - 0.750 °d 0.50 - 5.00 mg/l Ca	16	4	250 404	25	-	_	•	•	•	•	
Vater hardı	ness, total har	dness											_
•	00961	0.7 - 30.1 °d, 5 - 215 mg/I Ca	16	1	252 039	25	-	-	•	•	•	•	
inc Zn													
•	00861	0.025 - 1.000 mg/l Zn	16	2	252 049	25	-	-	•	•	•	•	Ĺ
•	14566	0.20 - 5.00 mg/l Zn	16	0.5	250 417	25	1	-	•	•	•	•	ľ
	14832	0.05 - 2.50 mg/l Zn	10	5	250 451	90	-	-	-	•	•	•	ľ
	06146	Extracting agent, required			250 452	180							ľ
● = Cell	Tests ent tests	TC = Cuvette Tests TP = Powder Pillows	CC = CombiCheck SW = Saltwater	ml = Sampl	e volume (phot	oLab®)	1	l) Ø		, 28 , 20,	50		

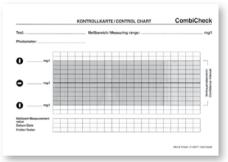
CombiCheck

CombiCheck solutions are ready-to-use multi-parameter standards. Each package contains a standard solution as well as a stocking solution. Both solutions can be used for analytical quality assurance directly **without dilution**.

- The standard solution is used to check the accuracy of the results for the complete system: procedure – analytical method – reagents – photometer.
- The stocking solution is used to check sample-dependent influences (MatrixCheck) by measuring the recovery rate, and to determine the most suitable sample preparation method.

The maximum number of determinations that can be made with a **CombiCheck** standard solution depends on the test set used. With the stocking solution, 280 determinations are possible.

Please see the test kit brochure for more information.



Storage: +2 ... +8 °C (35.6 ... 46.4 °F)

Combi	Check		
Parameter	Concentration	Suitable for test set model	Max. no. of determinations
14676 Combi	Check 10		250 482
Ammonium	4.00 mg/l NH ₄ -N	A6/25	90
		14558	90
Chloride	25.0 mg/l Cl	14730	90
COD	80 mg/l CSB	C3/25	30
		14540	30
Nitrate	2.5 mg/l NO ₃ -N	14556	45
		14773	60
Phosphate	0.80 mg/l PO ₄ -P	P6/25	18
		14543 14848	18 9
Sulfate	100 mg/l SO ₄	14548 14791	18 40
		00617	48
14675 Combi	Check 20		250 483
Ammonium	12.0 mg/l NH ₄ -N	14544	180
Chloride	60 mg/l Cl	14730	90
COD	750 mg/l CSB	C4/25	30
		14541	30
Nitrate	9.0 mg/l NO ₃ -N	N2/25	90
		14542	60
		14563	90
		14773	60
		14942	60
		09713	180
Phosphate	8.0 mg/l PO ₄ -P	P7/25	90
		14729	90
Sulfate	500 mg/l SO ₄	14564	90

Combi	Check		
Parameter	Concentration	Suitable for test set model	Max. no. of determinations
14677 Combi0	Check 30		250 484
Cadmium	0.500 mg/l Cd	14834	19
Copper	2.00 mg/l Cu	14553	19
		14767	19
Iron	1.00 mg/l Fe	14549	19
		14761	9
N4	1.00 // 1.14	00796	9
Manganese	1.00 mg/l Mn	14770 00816	13
14692 Combi0	Check 40		250 485
Aluminum	0.75 mg/l Al	14825	19
Nickel	2.00 mg/l Ni	14554	19
		14785	19
Lead	2.00 mg/l Pb	14833	19
		09717	11
Zinc	2.00 mg/l Zn	14566	190
14695 Combi0			250 486
Ammonium	1.00 mg/l NH ₄ -N	14739	19
		14752	19
Nitrogen	5.0 mg/l N _{ges}	14537	9 9
COD	20.0 mg/l CSB	00613 14560	32
14696 Combi0		14360	250 487
		14600	
COD	250 mg/l CSB	14690 14895	48 48
Chloride	125 mg/l Cl	14897	96
14689 Combi0		14027	250 488
Ammonium	50.0 mg/l NH₄-N	14559	950
7 u	3 0 10 mg/ 4	00683	480
COD	5,000 mg/l CSB	14555	95
Nitrogen	50.0 mg/l N _{Total}	14763	95
14738 Combi0			250 489
COD	1,500 mg/l CSB	14691	48
Nitrate	25.0 mg/l NO ₃ -N	14764	190
Phosphate	15.0 mg/l PO ₄ -P	14729	95
		P7/25	95

Accessories

Standard Solutions

Standard solutions with limited stability, to be freshly prepared at regular intervals:

- Free chlorine
- Bound chlorine
- Formaldehyde
- Hydrazine
- Hydrogen peroxide
- Hydrogen sulfide
- Phenol
- Silicon
- Sulfide
- Sulfite
- Anionic surfactants

Stand	ard So	lutions	5	
Parameter	Conc. in mg/l	Amount in ml	Model	Order No.
Aluminum	1000	500	19770	250 460
Ammonium	1000	500	19812	250 461
AOX	20	85 (8-16 Checks)	00680	252 026
Lead	1000	500	19776	250 462
Boron	1000	500	19500	250 463
BOD	210	10 bottles for 10 x 1I	00718	252 030
Cadmium	1000	500	19777	250 464
Calcium	1000	500	19778	250 465
Chloride	1000	500	19897	250 466
Chromium	1000	500	19779	250 467
Chromate	1000	500	19780	250 468
COD 160	100	30	KCSB 100	250 356
COD 1500	400	30	KCSB 400	250 357
Iron	1000	500	19781	250 469
Fluoride	1000	500	19814	250 470
Potassium	1000	500	70230	252 471
Silicic acid (Silicon)	1000	500	70236	252 472
Copper	1000	500	19786	250 473
Manganese	1000	500	19789	250 474
Nickel	1000	500	19792	250 475
Nitrate	1000	500	19811	250 476
Nitrite	1000	500	19899	250 477
Phosphate	1000	500	19898	250 478
Silver	1000	500	19797	250 479
Sulfate	1000	500	19813	250 480
TOC	1000	100	09017	250 499
Zinc	1000	500	19806	250 481

Photo Check

AQA/IQC: Comprehensive testing aid for optics and measurement linearity

The stable colored solutions are used for checking the filter and the wavelength settings 445 nm/446 nm, 520 nm/525 nm as well as 690 nm. With 4 solutions for each wavelength, correct wavelength setting and linearity of absorbance can be tested. Testing is easy and convenient via menu-guided function.

PipeCheck

Testing aid for the right pipetting volume

The appropriate test solution is diluted with distilled water using the pipette to be checked, and the extinction of the dilute solution is compared with that of a reference solution. Pipettes with a variation in volume of more than $\pm 2.5\%$ must be regarded as being faulty.

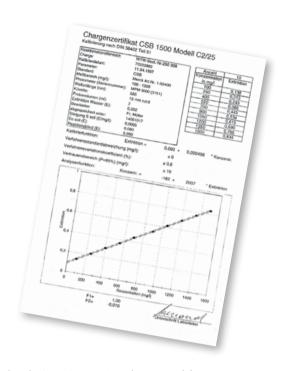
Ordering	Information	
Model		Order No.
PhotoCheck 14693*	Testing equipment for photoLab®	250 490
PipeCheck 14962	Testing equipment for pipette volume	250 498

*) also available for pHotoFlex on demand

General Information



- The current **analytical procedure** is included in each package.
- Certificates for test sets and can be found on the WTW homepage www.WTW.com.
- Storage: Unless otherwise noted, the test set can be stored at +15 to +25 °C (59 to 77 °F).
- WTW recommends regularly checking reagents and photometers, e.g. with PhotoCheck and CombiCheck.
- Barcoded cell tests are marked with •; these are preprepared rapid tests, with only one measuring range.
 The cell is "round", with an outer diameter of 16 mm.
- Barcoded reagent tests are marked with . The measuring range information applies to the total useable measuring range for this method without sample dilution and normally involves changing a (rectangular) cuvette.
- All reagent tests require either reaction vessels, or RK 14/25 empty cuvettes and rectangular cuvettes
- Not all types of single-use cells can be recognized by photoLab[®]; WTW recommends the use of PMMA cuvettes (Order no. 250 607).



- The designations TC and TP stand for new test sets without lot certificate, that are suited for pHotoFlex®. TC are cell tests in 16 mm (0.63 in) cuvettes; TP are powder tests and are measured in round cells of 16 mm or 28 mm (0.63 in or 1.1 in) according to their measuring range.
- 16 mm round cells are not suitable for repeated use and are not to be used with reagent tests.
- In some tests a second citation form is given for the measuring ranges, e.g. nitrate as nitrate (NO₃) and as nitrate nitrogen (NO₃-N). Other optional expressions (citations) are contained in the analysis instructions for the instruments.
- Tests requiring a **digestion** (e.g. COD) are marked with the **digestion** temperature and time (e.g. 148 °C/298.4 °F, 2 h). Thermoreactors from WTW are equipped with appropriate programs. Crack tests are available for digestion of heavy metal and total nitrogen (see WTW Product Details).

The specifications for DIN/ISO/EN/US EPA are mentioned in the WTW Product Details.



Reagent-free Tests

% transmittance

0 – 100 % T, 10, 20, 50 mm cuvette (self-absorption).

FAU turbidity

(EN ISO 7027) Determination of turbidity

Turbidity is caused in liquids by suspended particles. These undissolved finely dispersed particles can be measured by the resulting reduction of light intensity when either passing through the liquid, or by scattered light.

According to EN ISO 7027, all instruments that measure at 860 nm are suitable. The results are given in FAU units (Formazin Attenuation Units) for a measurement with light passing through at 180°.

Extinction / Absorbance

According to the Lambert-Beer law, the extinction $E=\varepsilon(\lambda)\cdot c\cdot d$ is proportional to the concentration of substances contained in the water. The proportionality constant $\varepsilon(\lambda)$ depends on the wavelength. These constants, and other data required for the determination of water parameters, are stored in contemporary photometers as method data. The basic quantity measured is and remains the extinction.

Coloration

(EN ISO 7887: 1994)

If pure water is observed in transmitted light it appears to have a weak blue coloration. This coloration can change in the presence of contaminants to form a wide range of colorations. Natural waters usually have a yellow-brown color due to iron or clay particles or humic matter. (A green coloration can be produced by algae.) The "true" color of water is determined after filtration through a 0.45 μm filter.

Normally, most yellow-brown waters and the outflows of municipal sewage treatment plants can be measured at 436 nm. The outflows of industrial wastewater treatment plants show no sharp and distinctive extinction maxima. For the investigation of such water it is obligatory to measure at 436 nm (mercury line); the two other measuring wavelengths 525 nm and 620 nm can, depending on the filter used, vary slightly from these wavelengths. For discontinuous measurements the standard permits the use of filter photometers with a spectral bandwidth of < 20 nm for measurements at 436 nm, 525 nm and 620 nm. Thus, instruments with 445 nm and 520 nm interference filters with a bandwidth of 10 nm are also suitable. For comparability with the standard methods, however, a spectrophotometer is required. The results are presented in m-1 together with the measuring wavelength, spectral bandwidth, water temperature and pH.

In some publications the result is given in DFZ (translucent coloration number), which is identical with the m⁻¹ result. (DIN ISO 6271: 19988)

To determine the color of clear liquids, the color number with the platinum-cobalt scale (Hazen color number, APHA color number) is used. Spectrophotometers are mentioned as being suitable for measuring the stock solutions at 430 nm, 455 nm, 480 nm and 510 nm. According to the standard, the measurement itself is carried out with a color comparator that allows a visual comparison.

Chrome-plating bath

Reagent-free measurement of the self-coloration of an electroplating bath: 5 ml of the sample are pipetted into a 100 ml volumetric flask, filled up to the mark with distilled water and mixed well. 4 ml of the diluted sample are pipetted into a 100 ml volumetric flask, filled up to the mark with distilled water and mixed well. 5 ml of the 1:500 dilution are placed in a screw-cap glass and 5 ml 40% sulfuric acid are added. The glass is sealed and the contents mixed well. The solution is transferred into a rectangular cuvette for the measurement.

Nickel-plating bath

Reagent-free measurement of the self-coloration of an electroplating bath: 5 ml of the sample are pipetted into a round cuvette and 5 ml 40% sulfuric acid are added. The cuvette is sealed and the contents mixed. The solution is transferred into a rectangular cuvette for the measurement.

Copper-plating bath

Reagent-free measurement of the self-coloration of an electroplating bath: 25 ml of the sample are pipetted into a 100 ml volumetric flask, filled up to the mark with distilled water and mixed well. 5 ml of the diluted sample are placed in a screw-cap glass and 5 ml 40% sulfuric acid are added. The glass is sealed and the contents mixed well. The solution is transferred into a rectangular cuvette for the measurement.

SAC – Spectral Absorption Coefficient

The spectral absorption coefficient generally known as SAC (unit:1/m) and measured photometrically being the sum of dissolved organic water components: In drinking water, the SAC is commonly measured at a wavelength of 436 nm; within the wastewater industry at 254 nm. A separation has to be made between clear and turbid samples. It has to be considered that the determination as a sum parameter can only be applied usefully when assuming that the composition of the water content is not subject to extreme variations. SAC methods are available as part of the photoLab® 6000 series.